

# Freon™ 134a (HFC-134a) Refrigerant - Propellant

Version 11.5

Revision Date:

10/08/2020

SDS Number:

1325513-00045

Date of last issue: 05/14/2020 Date of first issue: 02/27/2017

**SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION** 

Product name

: Freon™ 134a (HFC-134a) Refrigerant - Propellant

Product code

D10166837

SDS-Identcode

13000000349

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company name of supplier

The Chemours Company FC, LLC

Address

1007 Market Street

Wilmington, DE 19801 United States of America (USA)

Telephone

1-844-773-CHEM (outside the U.S. 1-302-773-1000)

Emergency telephone

Medical emergency: 1-866-595-1473 (outside the U.S. 1-302-

773-2000); Transport emergency: +1-800-424-9300 (outside

the U.S. +1-703-527-3887)

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use

Refrigerant

Restrictions on use

For professional and industrial installation and use only.

**SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION** 

GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR

1910.1200)

Gases under pressure

Liquefied gas

Simple Asphyxiant

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms

Signal Word

Warning

Hazard Statements

H280 Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation.

Precautionary Statements

Storage:

P410 + P403 Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated

place.



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Other hazards

Vapors are heavier than air and can cause suffocation by reducing oxygen available for breathing. Misuse or intentional inhalation abuse may cause death without warning symptoms, due to cardi-

Rapid evaporation of the product may cause frostbite.

### SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture

Substance

Substance name

1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane

CAS-No.

811-97-2

#### Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane#	811-97-2	>= 99.9 - <= 100

<sup>#</sup> Voluntarily-disclosed non-hazardous substance

#### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

General advice

In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical ad-

vice immediately.

When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical

advice.

If inhaled

If inhaled, remove to fresh air.

Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of skin contact

Thaw frosted parts with lukewarm water. Do not rub affected

Get medical attention immediately.

In case of eye contact

Get medical attention immediately.

If swallowed

Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and

delayed

May cause cardiac arrhythmia.

Other symptoms potentially related to misuse or inhalation

abuse are

Cardiac sensitization Anaesthetic effects Light-headedness

Dizziness confusion

Lack of coordination

**Drowsiness** Unconsciousness

Contact with liquid or refrigerated gas can cause cold burns

and frostbite.



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Protection of first-aiders

No special precautions are necessary for first aid responders.

Notes to physician

Because of possible disturbances of cardiac rhythm, catecholamine drugs, such as epinephrine, that may be used in situations of emergency life support should be used with special caution.

### **SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

Suitable extinguishing media

Not applicable

Will not burn

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

Not applicable Will not burn

Specific hazards during fire

fighting

Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health. If the temperature rises there is danger of the vessels bursting

due to the high vapor pressure.

Hazardous combustion prod-

Hydrogen fluoride

carbonyl fluoride

Carbon oxides

Specific extinguishing meth-

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local cir-

cumstances and the surrounding environment. Fight fire remotely due to the risk of explosion. Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do

Evacuate area.

Special protective equipment :

for fire-fighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if

necessary.

Use personal protective equipment.

# **SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

Personal precautions, protec- : tive equipment and emer-

gency procedures

Evacuate personnel to safe areas.

Avoid skin contact with leaking liquid (danger of frostbite).

Ventilate the area.

Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal pro-

tective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up Ventilate the area.

Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine

which regulations are applicable.



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Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

#### **SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Technical measures

Use equipment rated for cylinder pressure. Use a backflow preventative device in piping. Close valve after each use and when empty.

Local/Total ventilation

Use only with adequate ventilation.

Advice on safe handling

Avoid breathing gas.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment

Wear cold insulating gloves/ face shield/ eye protection. Valve protection caps and valve outlet threaded plugs must remain in place unless container is secured with valve outlet piped to use point.

Use a check valve or trap in the discharge line to prevent ha-

zardous back flow into the cylinder. Prevent backflow into the gas tank.

Use a pressure reducing regulator when connecting cylinder

to lower pressure (<3000 psig) piping or systems.

Close valve after each use and when empty. Do NOT change

or force fit connections.

Prevent the intrusion of water into the gas tank.

Never attempt to lift cylinder by its cap. Do not drag, slide or roll cylinders.

Use a suitable hand truck for cylinder movement. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the

environment.

Conditions for safe storage

Cylinders should be stored upright and firmly secured to pre-

vent falling or being knocked over.

Separate full containers from empty containers.

Do not store near combustible materials.

Avoid area where salt or other corrosive materials are present.

Keep in properly labeled containers. Keep in a cool, well-ventilated place. Keep away from direct sunlight.

Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Materials to avoid

Do not store with the following product types:

Self-reactive substances and mixtures

Organic peroxides Oxidizing agents Flammable liquids Flammable solids Pyrophoric liquids Pyrophoric solids



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Self-heating substances and mixtures Substances and mixtures which in contact with water emit

flammable gases

**Explosives** 

Acutely toxic substances and mixtures

Substances and mixtures with chronic toxicity

Recommended storage tem-

perature

; < 126 °F / < 52 °C

Storage period

: > 10 y

Further information on stor-

age stability

: The product has an indefinite shelf life when stored properly.

#### SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type	Control parame-	Basis
		(Form of	ters / Permissible	es Produce
		exposure)	concentration	
1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane	811-97-2	TWA	1,000 ppm	US WEEL

Engineering measures

Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Minimize workplace exposure concentrations.

#### Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection

General and local exhaust ventilation is recommended to maintain vapor exposures below recommended limits. Where concentrations are above recommended limits or are unknown, appropriate respiratory protection should be worn. Follow OSHA respirator regulations (29 CFR 1910.134) and use NIOSH/MSHA approved respirators. Protection provided by air purifying respirators against exposure to any hazardous chemical is limited. Use a positive pressure air supplied respirator if there is any potential for uncontrolled release, exposure levels are unknown, or any other circumstance where air purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

Hand protection

Material

Low temperature resistant gloves

Remarks

Choose gloves to protect hands against chemicals depending on the concentration specific to place of work. For special applications, we recommend clarifying the resistance to chemicals of the aforementioned protective gloves with the glove manufacturer. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday. Breakthrough time is not determined for the pro-

duct. Change gloves often!



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Eye protection

Wear the following personal protective equipment:

Chemical resistant goggles must be worn.

Face-shield

Skin and body protection

Skin should be washed after contact.

Protective measures

Wear cold insulating gloves/ face shield/ eye protection.

Hygiene measures

If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the wor-

king place.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

# **SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Appearance

Liquefied gas

Color

colorless

Odor

slight, ether-like

Odor Threshold

: No data available

рΗ

No data available

Melting point/freezing point

-162 °F / -108 °C

Initial boiling point and boiling

: -15 °F / -26 °C

range

(1,013 hPa)

Flash point

Not applicable

Evaporation rate

: >1

(CCL4=1.0)

Flammability (solid, gas)

Will not burn

Self-ignition

The substance or mixture is not classified as pyrophoric.

Upper explosion limit / Upper

flammability limit

Upper flammability limit Method: ASTM E681

None.

Lower explosion limit / Lower

flammability limit

Lower flammability limit Method: ASTM E681

None.



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Vapor pressure

5,700 hPa (68 °F / 20 °C)

Relative vapor density

No data available

Relative density

1.208 (77 °F / 25 °C)

Density

1.21 g/cm³ (77 °F / 25 °C)

(as liquid)

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility

1.5 g/l (77 °F / 25 °C)

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

log Pow: 1.06 (77 °F / 25 °C)

Autoignition temperature

: > 1369 °F / > 743 °C

Decomposition temperature

No data available

Viscosity

Viscosity, kinematic

Not applicable

Explosive properties

Not explosive

Oxidizing properties

The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

Particle size

Not applicable

#### SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

: Not classified as a reactivity hazard.

Chemical stability

Stable if used as directed. Follow precautionary advice and

avoid incompatible materials and conditions.

tions

Possibility of hazardous reac- : Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

Conditions to avoid

This substance is not flammable in air at temperatures up to 100 °C (212 °F) at atmospheric pressure. However, mixtures of this substance with high concentrations of air at elevated pressure and/or temperature can become combustible in the presence of an ignition source. This substance can also become combustible in an oxygen enriched environment (oxygen concentrations greater than that in air). Whether a mixture containing this substance and air, or this substance in an oxygen enriched atmosphere become combustible depends on the inter-relationship of 1) the temperature 2) the pressure, and 3) the proportion of oxygen in the mixture. In general, this substance should not be allowed to exist with air above atmospheric pressure or at high temperatures; or in an oxygen enriched environment. For example this substance should



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NOT be mixed with air under pressure for leak testing or other

purposes.

Heat, flames and sparks.

Incompatible materials

Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition

products

No hazardous decomposition products are known.

#### **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

#### Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation Skin contact Eye contact

#### Acute toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

# Components:

#### 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane:

Acute oral toxicity

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral tox-

icity

Acute inhalation toxicity

LC50 (Rat): > 567000 ppm

Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: gas

Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

No observed adverse effect concentration (Dog): 40000 ppm

Test atmosphere: gas

Remarks: Cardiac sensitization

Lowest observed adverse effect concentration (Dog): 80000

ppm

Test atmosphere: gas

Symptoms: May cause cardiac arrhythmia.

Cardiac sensitisation threshold limit (Dog): 334,000 mg/m³

Test atmosphere: gas

Symptoms: May cause cardiac arrhythmia.

Acute dermal toxicity

Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal

toxicity

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

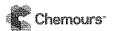
Not classified based on available information.

# Components:

#### 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane:

Result

No skin irritation



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# Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

# 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane:

Result

No eye irritation

### Respiratory or skin sensitization

#### Skin sensitization

Not classified based on available information.

#### Respiratory sensitization

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

#### 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane:

Routes of exposure

Skin contact

Result

negative

Routes of exposure

Inhalation

Species

Rat

Result

negative

Routes of exposure

Inhalation

Species

Humans

Result

negative

#### Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

#### 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane:

Genotoxicity in vitro

Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro

Method: OECD Test Guideline 473

Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo

Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo

cytogenetic assay) Species: Mouse

Application Route: inhalation (gas) Method: OECD Test Guideline 474

Result: negative

Test Type: Unscheduled DNA synthesis (UDS) test with



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mammalian liver cells in vivo

Species: Rat

Application Route: inhalation (gas) Method: OECD Test Guideline 486

Result: negative

Germ cell mutagenicity -

Assessment

Weight of evidence does not support classification as a germ

cell mutagen.

#### Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

# 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane:

Species

Rat

Application Route

inhalation (gas)

Exposure time

2 Years

Method

OECD Test Guideline 453

Result

negative

Carcinogenicity - Assess-

ment

: Weight of evidence does not support classification as a car-

cinogen

**IARC** 

No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

**OSHA** 

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

NTP

No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is

identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

# Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

# 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane:

Effects on fertility

Species: Mouse

Application Route: Inhalation

Result: negative

Effects on fetal development

Test Type: Combined repeated dose toxicity study with the

reproduction/developmental toxicity screening test

Species: Rabbit

Application Route: inhalation (gas) Method: OECD Test Guideline 414

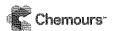
Result: negative

Reproductive toxicity - As-

sessment

Weight of evidence does not support classification for repro-

ductive toxicity



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#### STOT-single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

### 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane:

Routes of exposure

inhalation (gas)

Assessment

No significant health effects observed in animals at concentra-

tions of 20000 ppmV/4h or less

### STOT-repeated exposure

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

#### 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane:

Routes of exposure

inhalation (gas)

Assessment

No significant health effects observed in animals at concentra-

tions of 250 ppmV/6h/d or less.

#### Repeated dose toxicity

#### Components:

### 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane:

Species

Rat, male and female

NOAEL LOAEL

50000 ppm >50000 ppm

Application Route

inhalation (gas)

Exposure time

Method

**OECD Test Guideline 453** 

#### **Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

#### 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane:

No aspiration toxicity classification

#### **SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

# **Ecotoxicity**

#### Components:

# 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane:

Toxicity to fish

LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 450 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Method: Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, C.1

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 980 mg/l



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aquatic invertebrates

Exposure time: 48 h

Method: Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex. C.2

Toxicity to algae/aquatic

plants

ErC50 (green algae): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

# Persistence and degradability

#### Components:

# 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane:

Biodegradability

Result: Not readily biodegradable.

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301D

#### Bioaccumulative potential

#### Components:

#### 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane:

Bioaccumulation

: Remarks: Bioaccumulation is unlikely.

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

log Pow: 1.06

# Mobility in soil

No data available

#### Other adverse effects

No data available

# **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

#### Disposal methods

Waste from residues

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Contaminated packaging

Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste

handling site for recycling or disposal.

Empty pressure vessels should be returned to the supplier. If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

# **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

#### International Regulations

#### UNRTDG

**UN** number

UN 3159

Proper shipping name

1,1,1,2-TETRAFLUOROETHANE

Class

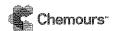
2.2

Packing group

Not assigned by regulation

Labels

2.2



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IATA-DGR

UN/ID No.

UN 3159

Proper shipping name

: 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane

Class

: 2.2

Packing group

: Not assigned by regulation

Labels

Non-flammable, non-toxic Gas

Packing instruction (cargo

aircraft)

: 200

Packing instruction (passen- : 200

ger aircraft)

**IMDG-Code** 

UN number

UN 3159

Proper shipping name

1,1,1,2-TETRAFLUOROETHANE

Class

Packing group

: Not assigned by regulation

Labels

2.2 : F-C, S-V

EmS Code Marine pollutant

· no

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not applicable for product as supplied.

**Domestic regulation** 

**49 CFR** 

UN/ID/NA number

UN 3159

Proper shipping name

1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane

Class

Packing group

Not assigned by regulation

Labels

**NON-FLAMMABLE GAS** 

ERG Code

126

Marine pollutant

no

### Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

# **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

#### **CERCLA Reportable Quantity**

This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

# SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

#### SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards

Gases under pressure Simple Asphyxiant



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**SARA 313** 

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

**US State Regulations** 

Pennsylvania Right To Know

1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane

811-97-2

International Regulations

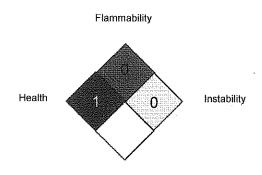
Montreal Protocol

: 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane

#### **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

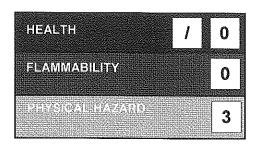
#### **Further information**

#### NFPA 704:



Special hazard

#### HMIS® IV:



HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. The "\*" represents a chronic hazard, while the "/" represents the absence of a chronic hazard.

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Chemours™ and the Chemours Logo are trademarks of The Chemours Company. Before use read Chemours safety information.

For further information contact the local Chemours office or nominated distributors.

#### Full text of other abbreviations

**US WEEL** 

USA. Workplace Environmental Exposure Levels (WEEL)

US WEEL / TWA

8-hr TWA

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the



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German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC -International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG -United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Sources of key data used to compile the Material Safety

Data Sheet

: Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agen-

cy, http://echa.europa.eu/

Revision Date

: 10/08/2020

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

US / Z8



# FORANE® 134a

# 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Company

Arkema Inc. 900 First Avenue

King of Prussia, Pennsylvania 19406

Fluorochemicals

**Customer Service Telephone Number:** 

(800) 245-5858

(Monday through Friday, 8:00 AM to 5:00 PM EST)

**Emergency Information** 

Transportation:

CHEMTREC: (800) 424-9300

(24 hrs., 7 days a week)

Medical:

Rocky Mountain Poison Center: (866) 767-5089

(24 hrs., 7 days a week)

**Product Information** 

Product name: Synonyms:

FORANE® 134a HFC 134a, R 134a

Molecular formula: Chemical family:

CH2FCF3 Hydrofluorocarbon

Molecular weight:

102.03 g/mol

Product use:

Refrigerant, Foam blowing agent, Aerosol propellants

# 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### **Emergency Overview**

Color:

Clear - colourless

Physical state:

gaseous

Form: Odor: Liquefied gas Slightly ether-like

# \*Classification of the substance or mixture:

Gases under pressure, Liquefied gas, H280

\*For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

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# FORANE® 134a

Chemical Name	CAS-No.	<b>WtWi</b>	GHS Classification**
Ethane, 1,1,1,2-tetrafluoro-	811-97-2	> 99 %	H280

<sup>\*\*</sup>For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

# 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

#### 4.1. Description of necessary first-aid measures:

#### Inhalation:

If inhaled, remove victim to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

#### Skin:

If on skin, flush exposed skin with lukewarm water (not hot), or use other means to warm skin slowly. Get medical attention if frostbitten by liquid or if irritation occurs. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.

#### Eyes:

Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water.

#### Ingestion:

Ingestion is not applicable - product is a gas at ambient temperatures.

#### 4.2. Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed:

For most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed), see Section 2 (Hazard Statements and Supplemental Information if applicable) and Section 11 (Toxicology Information) of this SDS.

#### 4.3. Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary:

Unless otherwise noted in Notes to Physician, no specific treatment noted; treat symptomatically.

# Notes to physician:

Do not give drugs from adrenaline-ephedrine group.

#### 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

#### Extinguishing media (suitable):

Use extinguishing media appropriate to surrounding fire conditions.

#### Protective equipment:

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#### FORANE® 134a

#### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

#### <u>Handling</u>

#### General information on handling:

Avoid breathing gas.

Avoid contact with the skin, eyes and clothing.

Keep away from heat, sparks and flames.

Wear cold-insulating gloves/face shield/eye protection.

Keep container closed.

Use only with adequate ventilation.

Use equipment rated for cylinder pressure.

Use a backflow preventative device in piping.

Wash thoroughly after handling.

Do not change or force fit connections.

Close valve after each use and when empty.

Do not enter confined spaces unless adequately ventilated.

DO NOT CUT, DRILL, GRIND, OR WELD ON OR NEAR THIS CONTAINER.

Emptied container retains product residue.

Observe all labeled safeguards until container is cleaned, reconditioned or destroyed.

# Storage

#### General information on storage conditions:

Keep away from direct sunlight. Keep cylinders restrained. Store in cool, dry, well ventilated area away from sources of ignition such as flame, sparks and static electricity.

# Storage stability - Remarks:

Do not apply direct flame to cylinder. Do not store cylinder in direct sun or expose it to heat above 120 F (48.9 C.). Do not drop or refill this cylinder.

### Storage incompatibility - General:

Store separate from:

Finely divided metals (aluminum, magnesium...)

Alkaline earth metals

Alkali metals

Strong bases

Strong oxidizing agents

# 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### Airborne Exposure Guidelines:

Ethane, 1,1,1,2-tetrafluoro- (811-97-2)

US. OARS. WEELs Workplace Environmental Exposure Level Guide

Time weighted average

1,000 ppm (4,240 mg/m3)

Remarks:

Listed

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Upper flammable limit

(UFL):

None.

pH:

Not applicable

Density:

not determined

Specific Gravity (Relative

density):

1.21 (77 °F( 25 °C))

Vapor pressure:

4,431.636 mmHg (70.0 °F (21.1 °C))

Relative vapor density:

3.54 (Air = 1.0)

Vapor density:

3.54 kg/m3

Boiling point/boiling range:

= -15.5 °F (-26.4 °C)

Melting point/range:

No data available

Freezing point:

-150 °F (-101 °C)

Evaporation rate:

No data available

Solubility in water:

0.9 g/l 77 °F (25 °C)

Viscosity, dynamic:

No data available

Molecular weight:

102.03 g/mol

Oil/water partition

coefficient:

No data available.

Thermal decomposition:

> 698 °F (> 370 °C)

Critical point:

Critical pressure: 30525 mmHg Critical temperature: 214 °F (101 °C)

Flammability:

See GHS Classification in Section 2 if applicable

#### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

# Stability:

This material is chemically stable under normal and anticipated storage, handling and processing conditions.

# Hazardous reactions:

None known.

Materials to avoid:

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1 year oral gavage administration to rat / No increase in tumor incidence was reported.

#### Genotoxicity

#### Assessment in Vitro:

No genetic changes were observed in laboratory tests using: bacteria, animal cells, yeast, human cells

#### Assessment in Vivo:

No genetic changes were observed in laboratory tests using: rats, mice

#### **Developmental toxicity**

Exposure during pregnancy. inhalation (rat, rabbit) / No birth defects were observed. (delays in development, at doses that produce effects in mothers)

#### Reproductive effects

Two-generation study. inhalation (rat) / No toxicity to reproduction.

# 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### Chemical Fate and Pathway

Data on this material and/or its components are summarized below.

#### Data for FORANE® 134a

#### Biodegradation:

Not readily biodegradable. (28 d) biodegradation 3 %

#### **Octanol Water Partition Coefficient:**

log Pow: = 1.06, at 77 °F (25 °C) pH = 6

## Photodegradation:

Degradation in the atmosphere Half-life direct photolysis: 9.6 - 16.7 y (in atmosphere)

#### **Global Warming Potential:**

GWP 0.3 (Halocarbon global warming potential.)

GWP 1,430 (Global warming potential with respect to CO2 (time horizon 100 years))

#### Ozone Depletion Potential:

ODP 0

#### **Ecotoxicology**

Data on this material and/or its components are summarized below.

# Data for FORANE® 134a

# Aquatic toxicity data:

Practically nontoxic. Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) 96 h LC50 = 450 mg/l

# Aquatic invertebrates:

Practically nontoxic. Daphnia magna (Water flea) 48 h EC50 = 980 mg/l

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# **FORANE® 134a**

Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical

PICCS (PH)

Conforms to

Substances (PICCS)

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

AICS

Conforms to

#### United States - Federal Regulations

#### SARA Title III - Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Chemicals:

The components in this product are either not SARA Section 302 regulated or regulated but present in negligible concentrations.

#### SARA Title III - Section 311/312 Hazard Categories:

Acute Health Hazard, Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard

#### SARA Title III - Section 313 Toxic Chemicals:

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

# Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA) - Reportable Quantity (RQ):

The components in this product are either not CERCLA regulated, regulated but present in negligible concentrations, or regulated with no assigned reportable quantity.

#### United States - State Regulations

# New Jersey Right to Know

No components are subject to the New Jersey Right to Know Act.

#### Pennsylvania Right to Know

Chemical name

Ethane, 1,1,1,2-tetrafluoro-

CAS-No.

#### California Prop. 65

This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive defects.

#### 16. OTHER INFORMATION

#### Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H280

Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

Miscellaneous:

Other information:

This SDS covers the following grades: High Purity.

Latest Revision(s):

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