

PROTECTS SYSTEMS TO TEMPERATURES AS LOW AS

-100°F.



THE ORIGINAL

## NON-TOXIC HEAT TRANSFER FLUID



### TECHNICAL BULLETIN

NF1306

**NO-FREEZ** Heat Transfer fluids are ideal for use in poorly insulated heating systems, such as summer homes, mountain cabins with low set thermostats, motels closed in winter, pleasure craft, marinas, recreation vehicles, solar units, factories and sprinkler systems, etc. Specifically formulated for boiler, hydronic and geothermal systems.

**NO-FREEZ** is a solution of pure high grade propylene glycol with special anticorrosion inhibitors and color indicators. Propylene Glycol is considered GRAS (Generally Recognized As Safe) by the FDA. NSF International has registered **NO-FREEZ** and determined it is acceptable for use as a heat transfer fluid where there is the possibility of incidental food contact (HT1). The NSF Nonfood Compounds Registration Program is a continuation of the USDA product approval and listing program, which is based on meeting the regulatory requirements including FDA 21 CFR for appropriate use, ingredient and labeling review.

NSF

Nonfood Compounds  
Program Listed HT1  
147076

**NO-FREEZ** is pre-blended to take all the guesswork, calculations and error out of protecting your system. **NO-FREEZ** products contain propylene glycol because propylene glycol is the only material safe for most ordinary anti-freeze requirements. This is because propylene glycol is non-toxic and non-irritating and eliminates the possibility of contaminating domestic, potable water with toxic materials. Beware of products that may contain other ingredients such as methanol, ethanol or ethylene glycol, which cheapen these products and raise the toxicity of the anti-freeze. This defeats the very reason for using non-toxic anti-freeze. Also beware of products that are not inhibited or require you to add inhibitor bought separately. Don't endanger your system by using corrosive, uninhibited material. Proper amounts of the correct inhibitors are expensive and necessary. Uninhibited material is not a bargain. Do not use automobile anti-freeze. It contains ethylene glycol which is very toxic.

The best way to test freeze protection is with a refractometer. Refractometers are extremely accurate, easy to use and effective, regardless of solution colors, dyes and temperature. **UTILITY** offers refractometers for sale as an accommodation to **NO-FREEZ** users. Included with the refractometer are comprehensive instructions specifically written for **NO-FREEZ** applications. When a refractometer is not available, **UTILITY NO-FREEZ QUICK CHECK TEST STRIPS** may also be used.

**NO-FREEZ** lubricates pumps, valves and moving parts and will not harm plastic or rubber seals, diaphragms or washers. **NO-FREEZ** will not support bacterial growth.

First to develop non-toxic anti-freeze in potable systems for the plumbing and heating industries, **UTILITY** manufactures **NO-FREEZ** to the highest standards in laboratory facilities. With over 100 years of expertise, our dedication and commitment is your constant assurance of the very latest in technology and engineering, resulting in the finest non-toxic anti-freeze available.

#### DIRECTIONS

1. All new or existing systems should be thoroughly cleaned with **UTILITY PREP Hydronic System Cleaner** or equivalent before utilizing **NO-FREEZ**.
2. Empty and flush entire system through faucets, petcocks and other openings. Then close all openings.
3. Replace all water in the system with an equal amount of **NO-FREEZ** solution. We recommend using **NO-FREEZ** undiluted to obtain the best results, however **NO-FREEZ** can be used to make less concentrated solutions using the chart as a guideline to make desired solutions. Do not make solutions less concentrated than those shown on the chart. They do not offer proper protection.
4. Be sure to protect all drains by adding **NO-FREEZ** to traps and toilets to prevent freezing. Open each faucet to be sure **NO-FREEZ** has displaced any water pockets. Close faucets when blue-green color of **NO-FREEZ** appears.
5. For circulating hot water heating systems and solar heating and cooling systems, **NO-FREEZ** may remain in system all year. Be sure to flush the system thoroughly to remove oil, dirt or scale prior to introduction.
6. Test the system for freeze protection and inhibitor level. Additional **NO-FREEZ INHIBITOR** may be needed. Test the system annually thereafter.
7. **NO-FREEZ** solutions protect by lowering the freeze point. Below the freeze point, ice crystals begin to form and the remaining solution becomes more concentrated. This allows **NO-FREEZ** to become a flowable slush. Unlike water, **NO-FREEZ** actually contracts as it gets colder until a point where it will again start to expand. But since it remains a flowable slush, it can flow into available expansion volume in the system.

#### SPECIAL CONSIDERATIONS

Do not use **NO-FREEZ** in systems containing galvanized pipe or aluminum. **NO-FREEZ** has a greater tendency to leak past faulty joints than water, so all leaks must be corrected properly. **UTILITY Qwik Seal Powdered Stop-leak** is the only chemical stop-leak that can be used, without risk of incompatibility, to correct leaks in systems containing **NO-FREEZ**. If your water system has an automatic makeup system, it should not be used because it can dilute and contaminate the system. New systems should be designed with an air cushion as much as 20% larger than required for water only systems to allow for low and high temperature expansion. In order to avoid a loss in heat transfer efficiency, new systems should be sized for increased flow rate to compensate for the lower Specific Heat of **NO-FREEZ** solutions and, therefore, have no efficiency loss.

**NO-FREEZ** is stable and suitable for use at continuous operating temperatures to 250°F, and will not degrade significantly from short exposure to temperatures up to 350°F. **NO-FREEZ** will not foam. If foaming occurs, it is due to other factors, such as air or contamination in the system. Be sure the system is free from dirt, grease, oil and other contaminants before installing **NO-FREEZ**. As with any chemical product, compatibility should be checked prior to introducing **NO-FREEZ**.



# NO-FREEZ

PERCENTAGE PRODUCT IN SOLUTION		50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	100%
<b>MIXING PROPORTION</b>	<b>PARTS PRODUCT PARTS WATER</b>	1 1	3 2	7 3	4 1	9 1	1 0
<b>EXPANSION DAMAGE PROTECTION POINT</b>		<b>-50°F.</b>	<b>-59°F</b>	<b>-67°F.</b>	<b>-76°F.</b>	<b>-86°F.</b>	<b>-100°F.</b>
<b>FLOW POINT</b>		<b>0°F.</b>	<b>-16°F.</b>	<b>-27°F.</b>	<b>-41°F.</b>	<b>-50°F.</b>	<b>-61°F.</b>
<b>REFRACTIVE INDEX nD</b>		1.361	1.367	1.372	1.377	1.383	1.388
<b>THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY</b> BTU / (HR.) (SQ. FT.) (°F./FT.)	-10°F.	0.269	0.256	0.249	0.242	0.238	0.229
	0°F.	0.271	0.258	0.250	0.243	0.238	0.229
	10°F.	0.273	0.260	0.251	0.244	0.238	0.228
	20°F.	0.275	0.262	0.252	0.245	0.238	0.228
	30°F.	0.277	0.264	0.254	0.245	0.238	0.227
	40°F.	0.279	0.266	0.255	0.246	0.238	0.227
	50°F.	0.281	0.266	0.256	0.247	0.238	0.226
	60°F.	0.283	0.267	0.258	0.248	0.238	0.226
	70°F.	0.285	0.269	0.259	0.248	0.238	0.225
	80°F.	0.288	0.271	0.260	0.249	0.238	0.225
	90°F.	0.290	0.273	0.261	0.250	0.238	0.224
	100°F.	0.293	0.275	0.263	0.251	0.238	0.224
	110°F.	0.295	0.277	0.264	0.252	0.238	0.223
	120°F.	0.298	0.281	0.265	0.252	0.238	0.223
	130°F.	0.300	0.283	0.267	0.253	0.238	0.222
	140°F.	0.302	0.285	0.268	0.254	0.238	0.222
<b>DENSITY</b> gms. / ml.	-20°F.	1.035	1.042	1.048	1.053	1.058	1.063
	0°F.	1.031	1.037	1.043	1.049	1.054	1.058
	20°F.	1.028	1.034	1.040	1.045	1.049	1.053
	40°F.	1.025	1.030	1.035	1.040	1.044	1.047
	80°F.	1.017	1.021	1.024	1.028	1.031	1.034
	100°F.	0.991	0.994	0.996	0.998	1.000	1.002
	180°F.	0.984	0.987	0.988	0.990	0.992	0.993
<b>SPECIFIC HEAT</b> BTU / LB. / DEGREE FAHRENHEIT	40°F.	0.95	0.93	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.84
	80°F.	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.86
	120°F.	0.96	0.95	0.93	0.91	0.90	0.88
	160°F.	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.91	0.89
	200°F.	0.97	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.91
	240°F.	0.96	0.97	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.93
<b>VISCOSITY</b> CENTIPOISE	0°F.	13	19	24	42	50	70
	50°F.	3.5	4.0	5.3	7	8	11
	100°F.	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.2
	150°F.	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7
	200°F.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7

THE SPECIFICATIONS LISTED ARE FOR TYPICAL IDEAL SITUATIONS. CONTAMINANTS IN THE SYSTEM MAY ALTER THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THIS PRODUCT.

## HOW TO SIZE YOUR SYSTEM

THE CAPACITY OF YOUR BOILER CAN BE FOUND ON THE BOILER PLATE, IN THE BOILER MANUAL OR CONTACT THE MANUFACTURER. USE THE FOLLOWING CHART TO HELP SIZE THE PIPING IN YOUR SYSTEM.

Nominal size		Gallons Per 100 ft. of Length	Length in Feet Per Gallon
3/8"	Type "L" Copper Tubing	0.753	132.6
1/2"	Type "L" Copper Tubing	1.21	82.6
5/8"	Type "L" Copper Tubing	1.81	55.2
3/4"	Type "L" Copper Tubing	2.51	39.8
1"	Type "L" Copper Tubing	4.29	23.4
1 1/4"	Type "L" Copper Tubing	6.55	15.3
1 1/2"	Type "L" Copper Tubing	9.25	10.8
2"	Type "L" Copper Tubing	16.05	6.2
2 1/2"	Type "L" Copper Tubing	24.78	4.0
3"	Type "L" Copper Tubing	35.38	2.8
3 1/2"	Type "L" Copper Tubing	47.84	2.1
4"	Type "L" Copper Tubing	62.	1.6
5"	Type "L" Copper Tubing	97.1	1.0
6"	Type "L" Copper Tubing	139.2	0.7
3/8"	Standard Steel Pipe	1.0	100.0
1/2"	Standard Steel Pipe	1.6	63.3
3/4"	Standard Steel Pipe	2.8	36.0
1"	Standard Steel Pipe	4.5	22.2
1 1/4"	Standard Steel Pipe	7.8	12.8
1 1/2"	Standard Steel Pipe	10.5	9.5
2"	Standard Steel Pipe	17.5	5.7
2 1/2"	Standard Steel Pipe	25.0	4.0
3"	Standard Steel Pipe	39.0	2.6
3 1/2"	Standard Steel Pipe	53.0	1.9
4"	Standard Steel Pipe	66.7	1.5

Stock Number	Size & Description	Pack	Lbs./ case
18-450	1 GALLON NO-FREEZ	4	36
18-452	5 GALLON NO-FREEZ	1	46
18-456	55 GALLON NO-FREEZ	1	500
18-465	REFRACTOMETER	1	1
18-460	NO-FREEZ QUICK CHECK TEST STRIPS	6	1
18-470	8 OZ. CONTAINERS NO-FREEZ INHIBITOR	12	7

**Also available:**

ALUMINUM-SAFE POLAR GRADE NO-FREEZ, POLAR GRADE NO-FREEZ & SUPER POLAR GRADE NO-FREEZ CONCENTRATE. Also available for fire sprinkler applications FIRE & ICE MASTER GL48 and FIRE & ICE MASTER PG38.

THE INFORMATION IN THIS BULLETIN IS BELIEVED TO BE ACCURATE. ALL RECOMMENDATIONS ARE MADE WITHOUT WARRANTY SINCE THE CONDITIONS OF USE ARE BEYOND OUR CONTROL. THE LISTED PROPERTIES ARE ILLUSTRATIVE AND ARE NOT PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS. WE DISCLAIM ANY LIABILITY IN CONNECTION WITH THE USE OF THIS INFORMATION.




# UTILITY

700 MAIN STREET, WESTBURY, NY 11590 U.S.A.  
 (516) 997-6300 - FAX# (516) 997-6345  
[www.UtilityChemicals.com](http://www.UtilityChemicals.com)